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Formal Techniques for Distributed Systems

Joint IFIP WG 6.1 International Conference
FMOODS/FORTE 2013
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on Distributed Computing Techniques, DisCoTec 2013
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Foreword

In 2013, the 8th International Federated Conference on Distributed Computing Techniques (DisCoTec) took place in Florence, Italy, during June 3–6. They were hosted and organized by the Università di Firenze. The DisCoTec series of federated conferences, one of the major events sponsored by the International Federation for Information processing (IFIP), included three conferences:

- The 15th International Conference on Coordination Models and Languages (Coordination)
- The 13th IFIP International Conference on Distributed Applications and Interoperable Systems (DAIS)
- The 2013 IFIP Joint International Conference on Formal Techniques for Distributed Systems (33rd FORTE/15th FMOODS)

Together, these conferences cover the complete spectrum of distributed computing subjects ranging from theoretical foundations to formal specification techniques to systems research issues.

Each of the first three days of the federated event began with a plenary speaker nominated by one of the conferences. The three invited speakers were: Tevfik Bultan, Department of Computer Science at the University of California, Santa Barbara, USA; Gian Pietro Picco, Department of Information Engineering and Computer Science at the University of Trento, Italy; and Roberto Baldoni, Department of Computer, Control and Management Engineering "Antonio Ruberti", Università degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza", Italy. In addition, on the second day, there was a joint technical session consisting of one paper from each of the conferences. There were also three satellite events:

1. The 4th International Workshop on Interactions Between Computer Science and Biology (CS2BIO) with keynote talks by Giuseppe Longo (ENS Paris, France) and Mario Rasetti (ISI Foundation, Italy)
2. The 6th Workshop on Interaction and Concurrency Experience (ICE) with keynote lectures by Davide Sangiorgi (Università di Bologna, Italy) and Damien Pous (ENS Lyon, France)
3. The 9th International Workshop on Automated Specification and Verification of Web Systems (WWV) with keynote talks by Gerhard Friedrich (Universität Klagenfurt, Austria) and François Taïani (Université de Rennes 1, France)

I believe that this program offered each participant an interesting and stimulating event. I would like to thank the Program Committee Chairs of each conference and workshop for their effort. Moreover, organizing DisCoTec 2013

was only possible thanks to the dedicated work of the Publicity Chair Francesco Tiezzi (IMT Lucca, Italy), the Workshop Chair Rosario Pugliese (Università di Firenze, Italy), and the members of the Organizing Committee from Università di Firenze: Luca Cesari, Andrea Margheri, Massimiliano Masi, Simona Rinaldi, and Betti Venneri. To conclude I want to thank the International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP) and Università di Firenze for their sponsorship.

June 2013 Michele Loreti

Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of the 2013 IFIP Joint International Conference on Formal Techniques for Distributed Systems (33^{rd} FORTE/15^{th} FMOODS). The joint conference is the result of merging the two international conferences Formal Techniques for Networked and Distributed Systems (FORTE) and Formal Methods for Open Object-Based Distributed Systems (FMOODS). The city of Florence, Italy, was selected as the conference venue, taking place during June 3–5, 2013. This edition of the conference was organized as part of the 8th International Federated Conference on Distributed Computing Techniques (DisCoTec).

The FORTE/FMOODS conference series represents a forum for fundamental research on theory, models, tools, and applications for distributed systems. The conference encourages contributions that combine theory and practice, and that exploit formal methods and theoretical foundations to present novel solutions to problems arising from the development of distributed systems. FORTE/FMOODS covers distributed computing models and formal specification, testing, and verification methods. The application domains include all kinds of application-level distributed systems, telecommunication services, Internet, embedded and real-time systems, as well as networking and communication security and reliability.

We received a total of 49 full paper submissions for review (10 were withdrawn before review). Each submission was reviewed by at least three members of the Program Committee (papers that were co-authored by a PC member received four reviews). Based on high-quality reviews, and a thorough (electronic) discussion by the Program Committee, we selected 20 papers for presentation at the conference and for publication in this volume.

Tevfik Bultan, University of California, Santa Barbara (USA), was the keynote speaker of FORTE/FMOODS 2013. He is well-known in our community for his work on dependability of Web-service-based systems and their automated verification. Tevfik Bultan's keynote, entitled "Analyzing Interactions of Asynchronously Communicating Software Components," gave an overview of "choreography" specifications and their realizability; an abstract of the keynote is included in this proceedings volume.

We would like to thank all who contributed to making FORTE/FMOOD 2013 a successful event: first of all, the authors, for submitting their fine research results; the Program Committee, for an efficient discussion and a fair selection process; the invited speaker; and of course the attendees of FORTE/FMOODS 2013! We are also grateful to the DisCoTec general chair, Michele Loreti, and all members of his local-organization team at the Università di Firenze. Thank you!

June 2013

Dirk Beyer
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Table of Contents

Invited Talk

Analyzing Interactions of Asynchronously Communicating Software Components 1
Tevfik Bultan

Session 1: Verification

Formal Analysis of a Distributed Algorithm for Tracking Progress 5
Martín Abadi, Frank McSherry, Derek G. Murray, and Thomas L. Rodeheffer

A Case Study in Formal Verification Using Multiple Explicit Heaps 20
Wojciech Mostowski

Parameterized Verification of Track Topology Aggregation Protocols 35
Sergio Feo-Arenis and Bernd Westphal

Session 2: Types

Monitoring Networks through Multiparty Session Types 50
Laura Bocchi, Tzu-Chun Chen, Romain Demangeon, Kohei Honda, and Nobuko Yoshida

Semantic Subtyping for Objects and Classes 66
Ornela Dardha, Daniele Gorla, and Daniele Varacca

Polymorphic Types for Leak Detection in a Session-Oriented Functional Language 83
Viviana Bono, Luca Padovani, and Andrea Tosatto

Session 3: Testing

Passive Testing with Asynchronous Communications 99
Robert M. Hierons, Mercedes G. Merayo, and Manuel Núñez

Input-Output Conformance Simulation (iocos) for Model Based Testing 114
Carlos Gregorio-Rodríguez, Luis Llana, and Rafael Martínez-Torres

Session 4: DisCoTec Joint Session

Model Checking Distributed Systems against Temporal-Epistemic Specifications 130
Andreas Griesmayer and Alessio Lomuscio

Session 5: Model Checking

Formal Verification of Distributed Branching Multiway Synchronization Protocols 146
Hugues Evrard and Frédéric Lang

An Abstract Framework for Deadlock Prevention in BIP 161
Paul C. Attie, Saddek Bensalem, Marius Bozga, Mohamad Jaber, Joseph Sifakis, and Fadi A. Zaraket

Bounded Model Checking of Graph Transformation Systems via SMT Solving 178
Tobias Isenberg, Dominik Steenken, and Heike Wehrheim

Session 6: Automata

Verification of Directed Acyclic Ad Hoc Networks 193
Parosh Aziz Abdulla, Mohamed Faouzi Atig, and Othmane Rezine

Transducer-Based Algorithmic Verification of Retransmission Protocols over Noisy Channels 209
Jay Thakkar, Aditya Kanade, and Rajeev Alur

Asynchronously Communicating Visibly Pushdown Systems 225
Domagoj Babić and Zvonimir Rakamarić

Session 7: Distribution and Concurrency

A Timed Component Algebra for Services 242
Benoît Delahaye, José Luiz Fiadeiro, Axel Legay, and Antónia Lopes

Probabilistic Analysis of the Quality Calculus 258
Hanne Riis Nielson and Flemming Nielson

May-Happen-in-Parallel Based Deadlock Analysis for Concurrent Objects 273
Antonio E. Flores-Montoya, Elvira Albert, and Samir Genaim

Session 8: Security

Lintent: Towards Security Type-Checking of Android Applications 289
Michele Bugliesi, Stefano Calzavara, and Alvise Spanò

Honesty by Typing 305
Massimo Bartoletti, Alceste Scalas, Emilio Tuosto, and Roberto Zunino

Author Index 321