



## Digital Library and Document Server

Abdel Belaïd

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Submitted on 19 Oct 2006

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# Digital Library and Document Server



Calliope, Muse of eloquence and poe

The Calliope Project  
A. Belaïd

©A. Belaïd

IWTDIL-2001, Calcutta March, 30

# The Framework

## R&D Collaboration

- ▶ IMAG + INRIA + RXRC (Xerox)
- ▶ First collaboration success : **Callimaque**
  - 3000 thesis & technical reports : 1950 - 1993
  - RXRC : multilingual interrogation for anglophone readers
  - IMAG : 320 journals, annual budget 150 000 \$

## The problem

- ▶ INRIA Displacement, deprived researchers of doc access

## The Solution

- ▶ Not duplicate the center
- ▶ Automatic system : access to IMAG document center

# Constraints

infrastructure :

- **Investment** : to minimize the cost in material
  - Use : Net infrastructure (connection flow 128 K bits/s)
  - Permit : heterogeneous client station (Macintosh, PC, Unix)
- **Quality** : to deliver articles with a quality similar to the photocopy
  - Postscript level 2

research : to take advantage of this opportunity

- To go beyond the paper model
  - To better apprehend the mass of scientific information
  - To integrate sources of heterogeneous documents
  - To open the research on data indexing, data mining, ...

# The Calliope service

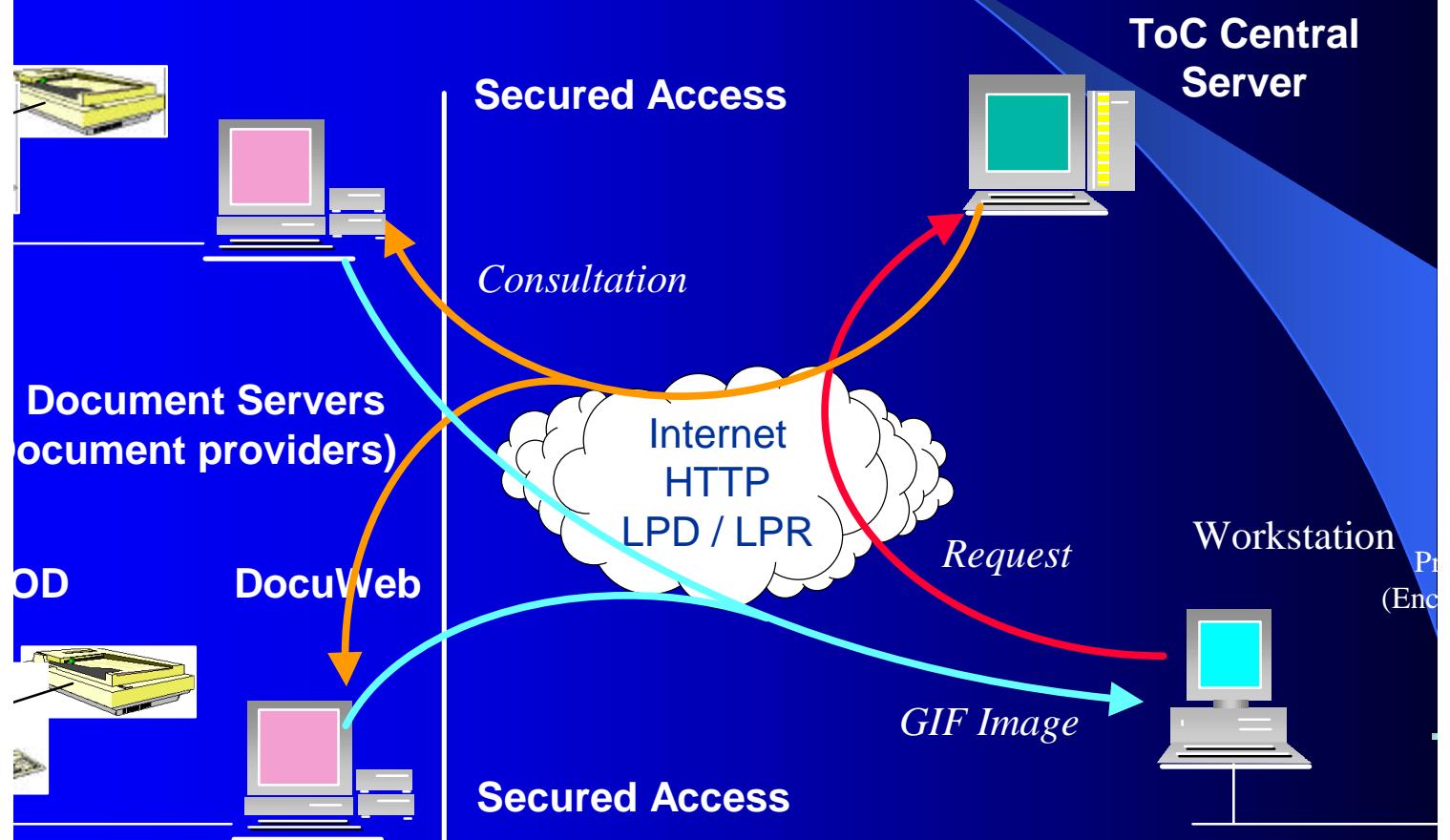
## The solution

- ▶ To develop the concept of telephotocopy

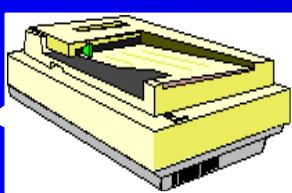
## Functionality

- ▶ Access to table of contents server
- ▶ Asking of telephotocopy by :
  - Simple click on the article
  - Textual Retrieval on paper titles, authors, journal title
- ▶ Services
  - Availability signaled by email
  - Get the paper in an image format
  - Printing at the request of part or total paper
  - Electronic subscription

# Architecture



# Recognition



Scanner



OCR  
Combination

*XmLayout*

ToC  
Analysis

*XmToC*

Correction



*XmCal*



Calliope

# toc Examples

## UTER-AIDED DESIGN

• Number 4 • April 1997

engineering of geometric models  
A. Riedy, Hungarian Academy of Sciences  
M. Merle, University of Wales, Cardiff  
Cox, Brigham Young University

inverse engineering of geometric models  
Larin and J. Cox

engineering of geometric models – an introduction  
Larin and J. Cox

reconstruction: from points to splines

real object reconstruction from two-dimensional images:  
and J. Winger

simplication using error measurements  
L. Cox

a wrap-around model using an active contour  
S. Gandy and G.W. Vickery

model acquisition from range images  
D.W. Eggert and R.B. Fisher

www.dedicated web homepage of: <http://www.elektrotech.tu/electrocad/>

NP, BMFT, BfR, Inst. GRS-CAM Abtp., Coop. L. Alber., Computer Center,  
Cmp. Tech. Inst., Cmp. Abstr., Eng. Ind., Elektro, Ergon., Abstr., IWF/EGG, M. Akademie  
(ISMEC), Pädagog. Sem., ABW, Eng. Sc. Alber.

## Applicable Algebra in Engineering, Communication and Computing

A 21053

Vol. 8 No. 6 1997

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Online edition in LINK Computer Science  
Online Library <http://link.springer.de>

AAECW 8(6) 437–562 (1997)  
December 1997  
Printed on acid-free paper



0938-1279(199712)8:6;1-0

LINK  
Now  
available  
online  
<http://link.springer.de>



Springer

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M. Akasawa, K.M. Rose, and X.-M. Yu  
A Hybrid Architecture for a High Performance and Robust Small-Low-Level Image Processing System .....  
A. van der Berg and L.D. Wierwille

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# Reference Structure

## Top down approach

### 1 column (5 %)

#### 11 Does Machine Learning Really Work?

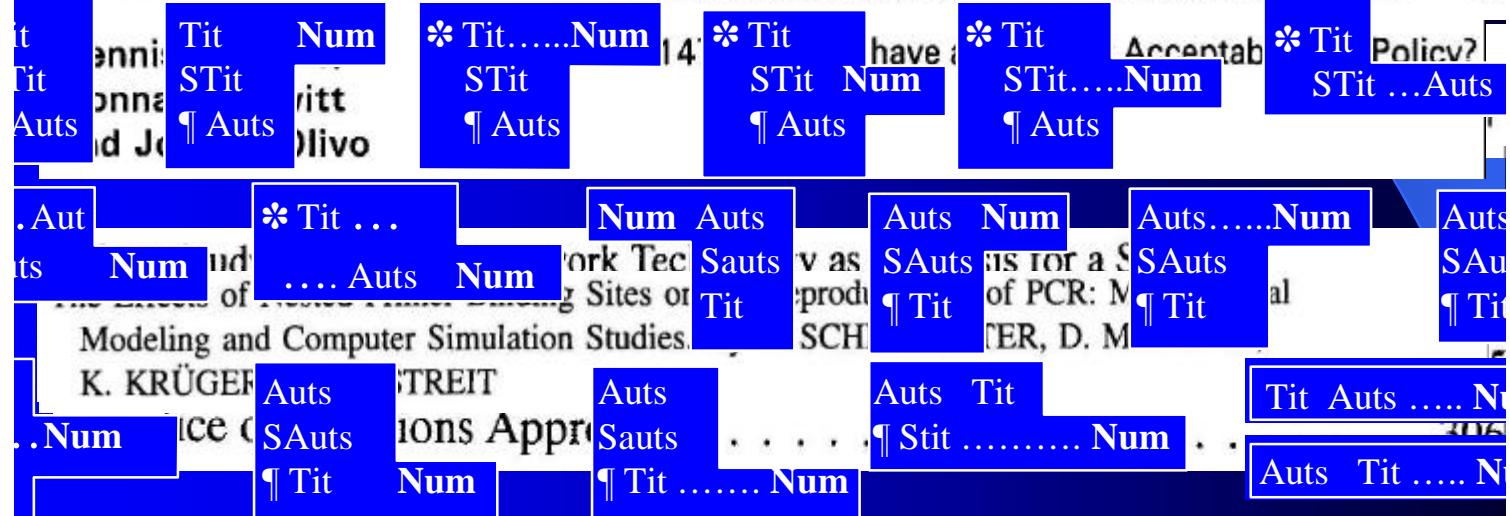
In this article, based on the author's keynote talk at AAAI-96, Mitchell samples a number of recent accomplishments in machine learning and takes a look at where the field might be headed.

*Tom M. Mitchell*

Amedeo NAPOLI .....

2 columns (80 %)

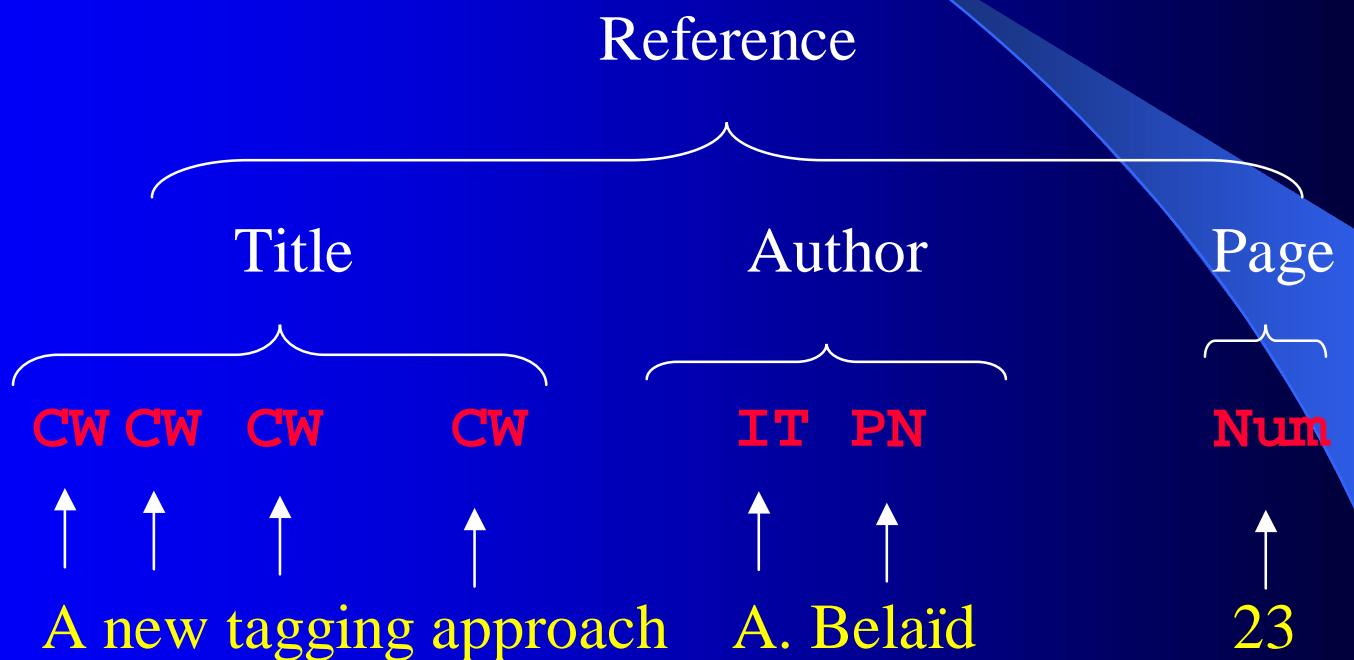
61



3 columns (15 %)



# Idea : Bottom-Up Approach



# Linguistic Help

Reference

title

Verbal Syntagm

Prep Syntagm

$\omega_1$  prep  $\omega_4$

↑ ↑ ↑

Travelling by train

sep  
prep

by

author  
 $\omega_5$   $\omega_6$

Y. Toussaint

page  
 $\omega_7$

23

# Morpho-syntactical Labeling

Role :

- ▶ Annotate text to mark important elements of a corpus
- ▶ Associate these elements in more complex structures (terms) by syntactical agglutination

Initial application domain : terminology

- ▶ Search for terms in a document (comp of several words)

development /CN of /PREP systems /PCN

We can have :

**Rule 1 : term ::= CN of/Prep PCN**

# Advantages

training :

- ▶ Most of the systems work with a usable learning
- ▶ It is possible to enrich the system and to adapt it for its own use by doing an adequate learning

prediction :

- ▶ To have a system able to predict a label for an unknown term
- ▶ Example : Brill rule for French : **radical+ion** → CN

location Principle : labeling error correction by local rule

- ▶ **beginning of a sentence + capital** → CN,
- ▶ **capital in the middle of a sentence** → PN
- ▶ **JJ of/Prep CN** → JJ = CN

# Application

al Representation for  
gation in Animats

J. Prescon

onitoring Strategies for  
dded Agents: Experiments  
nalysis

S. Ackin and R. Cohen

Prep  
ep UN

UN . UN

CN Prep  
CN : PCN  
W

UN . UN CC UN. PN

# Remarks

- | Linguistic defects in lab. come from particularities
  - ▶ Terms of the structure : not conform to text notion
  - ▶ Word structure : not conform to the morphology of the current language
- | Solutions :
  - ▶ Retrain the system: costly and not adapted
  - ▶ Choose a less fine grain for labeling and a set of adapted labels to the application

# Adapted Labels

## Physical Labels

Blank Line	BL	Beginning Line
Long Space	EL	Ending Line
Current Line	NL	Next Line
Numerical Line	PL	Previous Line
Dotted Line	PT	Punctuation
Tabulation	PU	Item

## Morphological Labels

Common Noun	AR	Article
Proper Noun	FN	First name
Initial	CC	Connector
Preposition	UN	Unknown

# Reference Location

Typographical aspect combination

ge number detection

## Regularity

- Location : position, before/after TB/SL
- Alignment
- Continuity

reference beginning/ending determination

$CL = BL : NS \ \& \ ( PL=SL \ | \ PL \neq EL )$

$CL = EL : NS \ \& \ ( NL=SL \ | \ NL \neq BL )$

column identification

$COL = \{ CL : \approx alignment, \approx position, >TB, <TB \}$

## ARTICLES

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**Guest Editors' Introduction:  
Document Image Analysis Systems***Lawrence O'Gorman and Rangachar Kasturi*

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**A Prototype Document Image Analysis System  
Technical Journals***George Nagy, Sharad Seth, and Makesh Viswanathan*

Intelligent document segmentation can bring electronic browsing within the reach of users. The authors show how this is achieved through document processing, analysis, parsing the graphic sentence.

25

**An Interpretation System for Land Register Maps***Luca Boatto, Vincenzo Consorti, Monica Del Buono, Silvana Di Zenzo, Vincenzo Bruno, Alessandra Esposito, Francesco Marzane, Marco Meucci, Andrea Moretti, Marco Minciatti, and Marco Tucci*

The semantics of land register maps drive this document conversion system. However, its methods of image representation, vectorization, and symbol recognition can be applied to other classes of line drawings.

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**Postal Address Block Location in Real Time***Paul W. Palumbo, Sargur N. Srihari, Jung Soh, Ramabngam Sridhar, and Victor Demir*  
A postal automation system locates destination address blocks on letter mail pieces, achieving a success rate. Pipelining and multiprocessor techniques achieve real-time processing.

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**Celesstion: CAD Conversion of Mechanical Drawings***Pascal Vervaeke and Karl Tombre*

A prototype CAD conversion system extracts higher level structures for knowledge based analysis. It recognizes such entities as screws, ball bearings, and shafts.

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IEEE  
puter  
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mar (ISSN 0018-  
0894/92 \$10.00  
10442 Los Alamitos,  
CA  
(714) 821-8380.  
Post Headquarters,  
11 Ave. NW  
2003 1903;  
45 East 75th St.,  
17th Floor, New York,  
NY 10017.  
Subscription rates:  
Inst. Single copy  
\$0.00; nonmembers  
is also available

unpublished copies  
to Computer  
in 440 House Lane,  
8555. Second class

Postage Canadian  
DATTI

# Primary Labeling

presentation for in Animats	Tony J. Prescon	85	CN SL SL CN SL AJ CN PR TB FN IT PN TB NS CN PR UN
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the competitors	Luc Steels	173	SL UN SL CN AR CN TB FN PN TB NS
Adaptations and Epistemology	James H. Fetzer	201	CN CN CC TB PN IT UN TB NS CN CN

# Combination of linguistic aspects

Forming rules :

- ▶ **Author(Aut)** : {IT ; FN ; PN}
- ▶ **Title(Tit)** : {CW} - {negative cuttings} : DET, P

Regrouping rules :

- ▶ **Author** : {Aut; CC ; BY ; PT}
- ▶ **Title** : {Tit ; CC ; PT}

Continuity rules :

- ▶ **Author** : {IT ; FN} + EL + PN P Aut + EL + A

ative Method for Improved Protein Structural Motif Recognition.  
BERGER and M. SINGE

cal Adaptations and Lee K. Wang and James H.  
onary Epistemology Fetzer

# **Author Correction :**

## **Re-establishment of the syntax**

glutination rules:

**Aut + UN + Aut P Aut**

ension rules:

**Aut + UN + {PN} + DL|EL P Aut + DL|EL**

icipation rules:

**Tit + EL + TB + UN<sup>+</sup> P Tit + EL + TB + Aut<sup>P</sup>**

**Aut<sup>P</sup> + CC + FN|IT + UN P Aut**

Bailey, L. J. Hall,  
S. Reed and C. J. Colbourn

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CBL in engineering: students' us  
alearning resource on phase dia

ic Functions for On-Cli Vision.....

BY. Zavidavique and T.M. Bernard

# Title Correction :

e-establishment of the syntagm

glutination rules:

$\text{Tit}^+ + \text{UN} + \text{Tit}^+ \rightarrow \text{Tit}^+$

$\text{Tit}^+ | \text{Tit}^P + \text{Prep} + \text{Aut} + \text{Tit}^+ \rightarrow \text{Tit}^+$

$\text{Tit}^P + \text{Prep} + \text{Tit}^+ \rightarrow \text{Tit}^+$

ension rules + anticipation :

$\text{Tit}^+ + \text{Prep} | \text{Det} + \text{UN}^+ \rightarrow \text{Tit}^P$

$\text{Tit}^+ + \text{Prep} | \text{Det} + \text{Tit}^P \rightarrow \ddot{\text{U}}\text{Tit}$

$\text{Tit}^+ + \text{EL} + \text{TB} + \text{UN}^+ \rightarrow \text{Aut} + \text{EL} + \text{TB} + \text{Tit}^P$

ing and evolution in networks

es extracted from the article of /IN Claude Allègre « What I want »

li /NN error /NN measure /NN approach /NN to /TO train /VB feedforwa

neural /NNP networks /NNP for /IN classification /NN problems /NNS

hopapproach /NNP usingspreadsheetsfortheteaching /NNP of /IN statis

probability /VBP

# Model Generation

on

JURGER

s d'interaction une approche modulaire

LLIETTAZ

ux actionnels dans les interactions verbales  
nition de la dimension référentielle du discours

7 →

il 11 →

47

OBET

uation prosodique dans les dimensions périodique  
ationnelle du discours

83 →

MICHE

sation polyphonique d'un fragment de débat  
onique

→  
125

JLET

sation polyphonique et l'organisation inférentielle  
ogue romanesque

→  
149

Tit PP

Aut

TB Tit

Aut

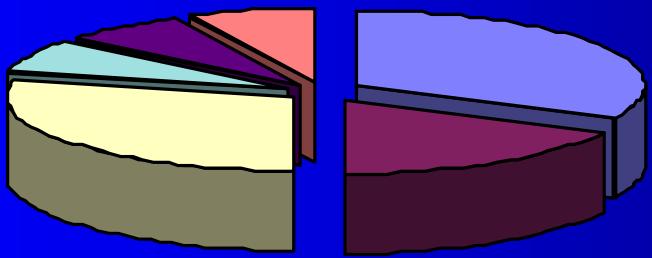
TB Tit

TB Stit PP

# Results (one OCR)

<i>ocument Class</i>	<i>Author Field Number</i>	<i>Identified Authors</i>	<i>Article Number</i>	<i>Identified Articles</i>
<b>Journal</b>	1037	857	1256	1233
<b>Journal</b>	302	290	326	326
<b>ceedings</b>	204	152	207	194
<b>ceedings</b>	305	227	317	286
<b>Magazine</b>	159	151	168	159
<b>al</b>	2020	1677	2277	2198
		83%		96.5%

# Defects



- Page altered
- Page bad or not recognized
- Separator absent or altered
- Non respect of the reference struct
- Error on the last reference
- Section name disturbing

ion DS: Parallel Implementations

ances In Massively Parallel Computing :

view ..... 95

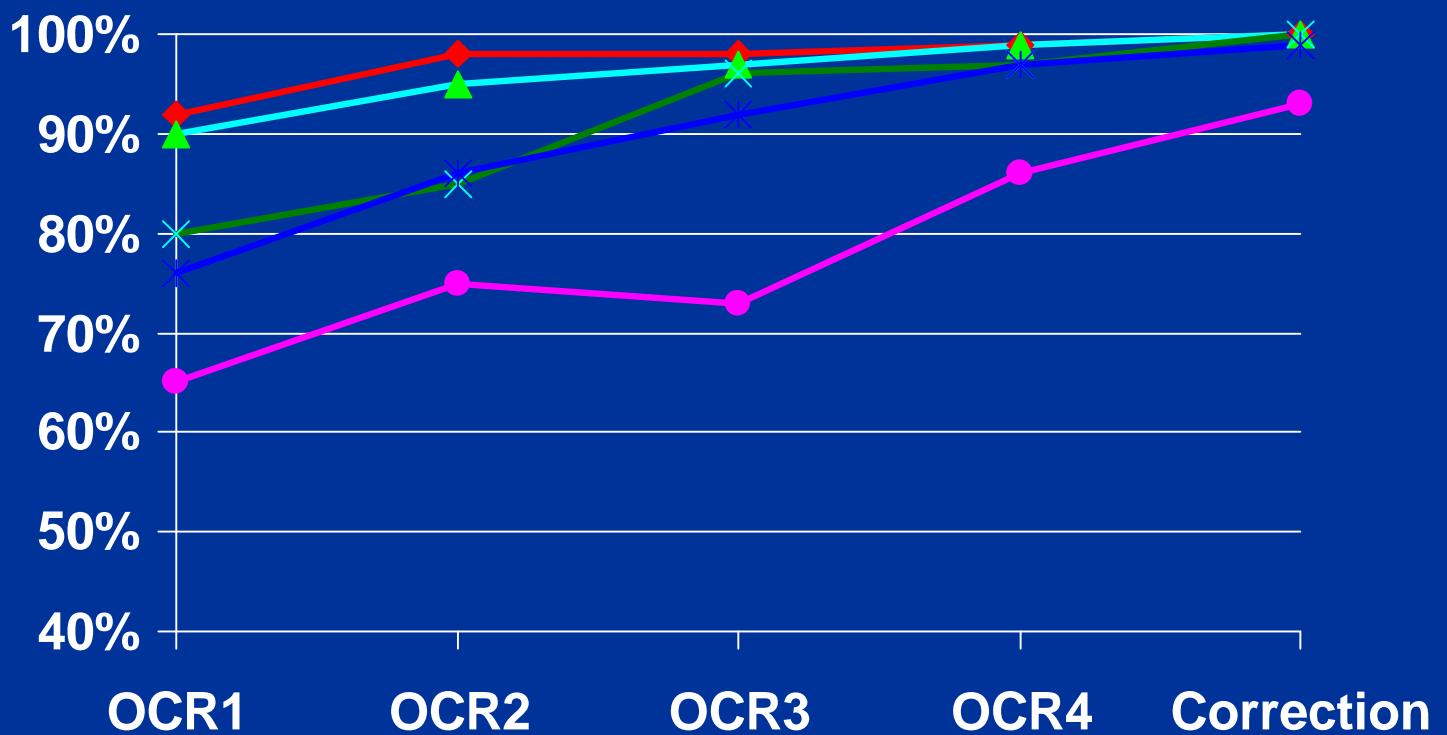
L.C. Sanz

ributing Authors..... 95

uctions to Authors..... 97

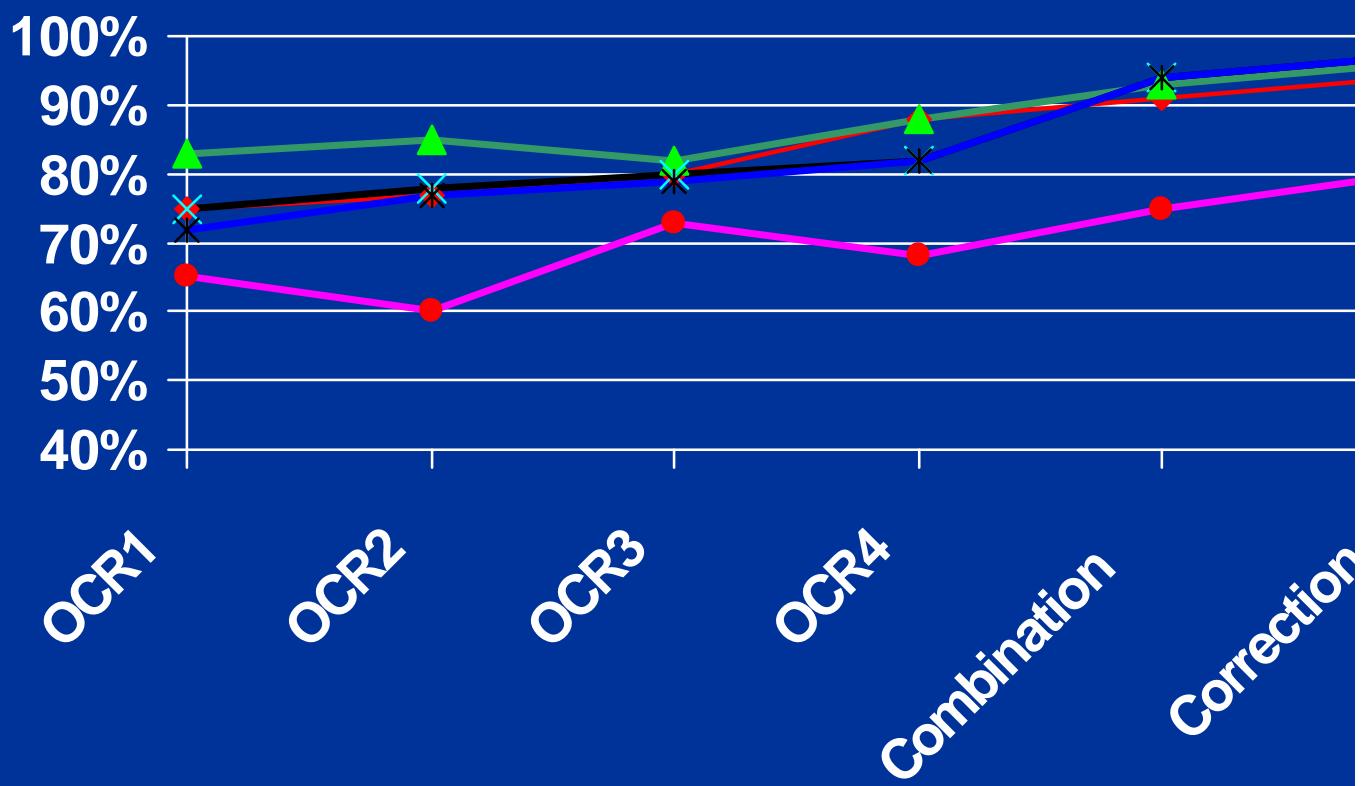
# Segmentation

◆ 3C Journal      ▲ 2C Journal      ✕ 2C Conference  
✳ 1C Conference    ● Magazine



# Structure

—◆— 2C Journal      —▲— 3C Journal      —×— 2C Conference  
—\*— 1C Conference    —●— Magazine



# Conclusion and perspective

## Prototypes :

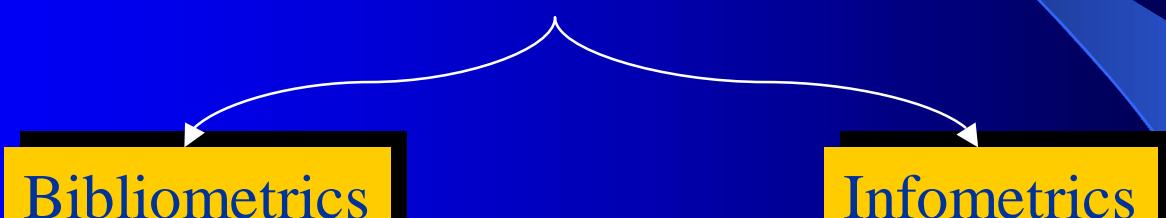
- ▶ INRIA Unit Library connection
- ▶ Tunisian University Library connection

## Research : Problem Serialization

- ▶ Content :
  - ▶ OCR Result Improvement
- ▶ Linguistics
  - ▶ Revise the tag names, more fine
  - ▶ Study of other linguistic extension rules

# Scientometrics

How to measure the impact of an institution  
in one domain ?



Surface Info :

distributions, frequencies per date, journal, author, domain

Info on the content :

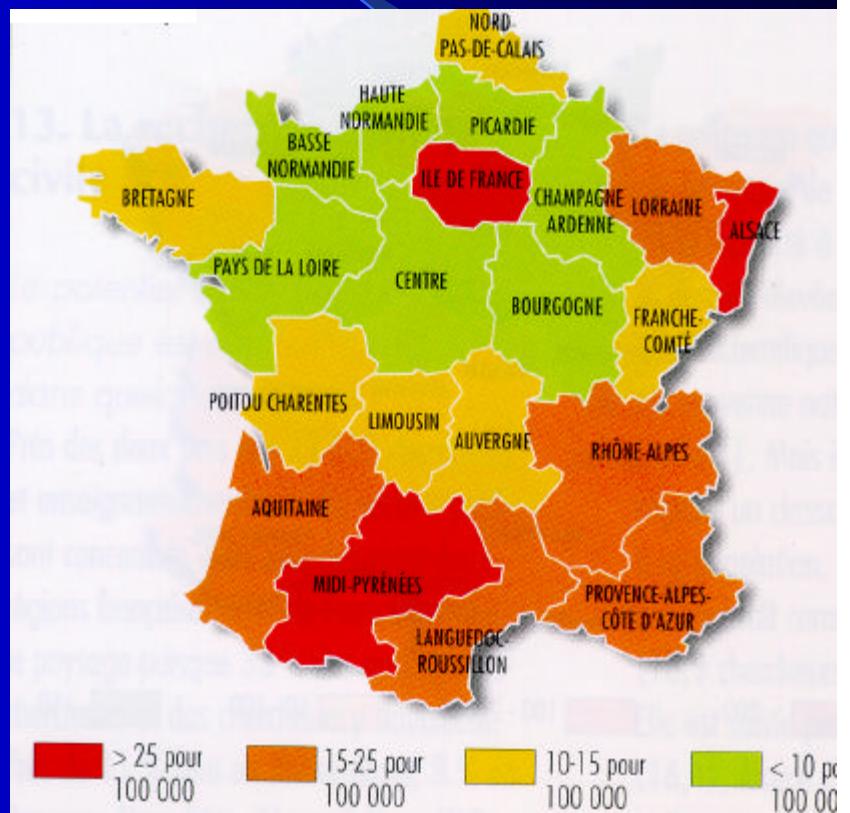
to highlight themes, co-citations

Lab Production,  
Country

Relational Indicators  
between themes and authors

# Bibliometrics

Nb of thesis / population  
Predominance of the Ile de France  
Effects on the neighbor regions



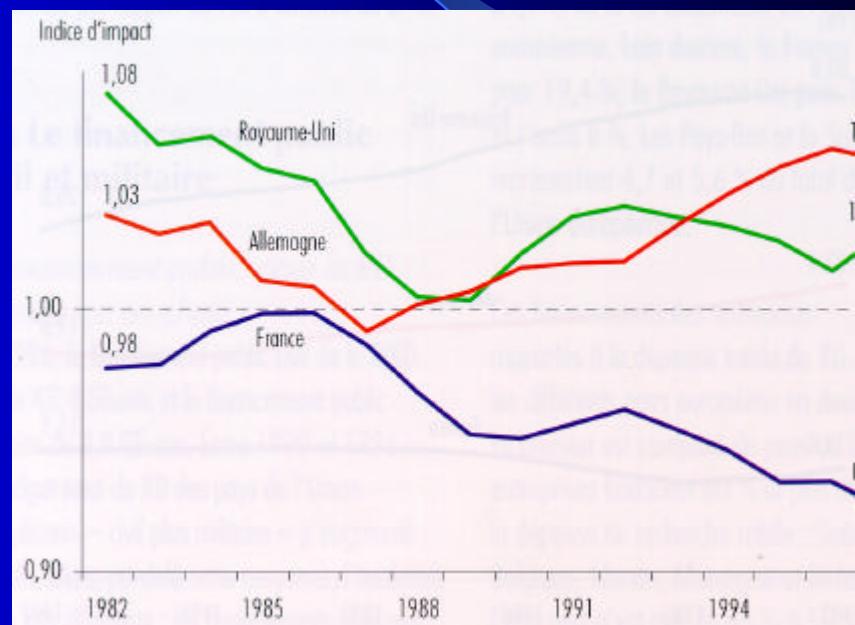
# Bibliometrics for article referencing

Impact Index of the scientific publications in the E.U.

Impact = average nb of references per article

One remarks a continuous decreasing in France, i.e. french articles are less and less read and referenced

Several possible causes...



trying to transform not only size and position, but also some using more than one harmonic. harmonics can better describe s of the characters and would nces to distinguish between ers having close shapes.

& M. Biquard, «Signaux  
èmes Linéaires et Bruit en  
ronique», Paris, 1992.

M. Lecolinet E., Cheriet M.,  
C.Y., Automatic reading of  
scripts using a reading model  
perceptuel concepts, IJDAR,  
me1, Number1, 1998, pp 3 - 17.

M.Hamanaka, K.Yamada,  
ulomo, «On-line Japanese  
acter Recognition Experiments  
an Off-line Method Based on  
nization-cooperated Feature  
action», ICDAR, IEEE, 1993,  
04-207.

**Authorrs (4) : Côte M., Lecolinet E., Cheriet M., Suen C. Y.**  
**Title :** Automatic reading of cursive scripts using a reading model and perceptuel concepts

**Editor :**

**Month : Year :** 1998 →

Historical

**Volume :** 1

**Number :** 1

**Publisher :**

**Address :**

**Pages :** 3-17

**Organization :**

**Booktitle :** IJDAR

**Series :**

**Note :**

Occurrence +  
Co-occurrence

Indice d'impact

# The EU Libraries Program

→ Telematics program : 1990-1994

- Availability & accessibility of modern library services
- More rapid penetration of I&CT in a cost-effective way
- Standardization required for resource sharing
- Harmonization and convergence of national policies

# **28 projects : 28 MECU**

## **→ 4 Action Lines**

- To create, enhance and harmonize machine-readable bibliographies and union catalogues, tools for retrospective conversion of catalogues of important collections
- To impel the international library networking, providing access to source data
- Innovative services for libraries, using new technology
- Development and production of commercially viable product, services and tools specially designed for librarians

# Three Projects: OCR/ICR

## ■ **BIBLIOTHECA:** Spain + Italy + France

- ▶ Study of a pivot format (XML) for the representation of different records
- ▶ Study of a system for indexing and classifying different documents

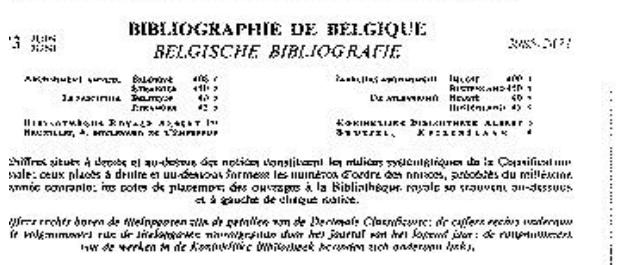
## ■ **FACIT:** Denmark+Greece+Italy

- ▶ Search for adapted OCR packages for retroconversion with largest set of characters, and tools for fast and cheap mass conversion catalogues

## ■ **MORE:** Belgium+France

- ▶ Study of the role & use of dictionaries in the structure modeling and Recognition of catalogues by OCR techniques

# Catalogue example



0 GÉNÉRALITÉS. ALGEMEEN.	
005.000	
BIBLIOGRAPHIE.	
ALOGIES DE LIBRAIRIES.	
JUINES RARES ET TRÉASURÉES.	Colloquia, congressen, symposia e.d. Samenstelling door de Catalografische Dienst van de Centrale Bibliotheek onder leiding van E. Willems.
BIBLIOGRAPHIE.	Informatieverwerking : M. Lagaeur-Verglaenen.
BIBLIOTHEEKCATALOGI.	Gent, Centrale Bibliotheek van de Rijksuniversiteit, 1973, 48, 183 p., 133 blz. (3.800 n.).
TITELSCRIPPTEN	B.D. 18.916.13 73-2087
VAN ALGEMEEN INHOUDE.	
ZEEZAME.	
IN KOSTbare WERKEN.	
0115 : 05 + 07 (493 + 45.59)	Vlaams (De) Elsevier. (Weekblad). Brussel, Elsevier-Seghers red. & administr.: Ein. Jacobsmallem, 105, Brussel, 1973 (ca. jaarg., nr. 1, 5 febr.), 4°, onreg., portr., ill., kart., facsim. (Jaarboek: 1.040 f.; per nr., 20 f.).
van Belgische en Luxemburgse tijdschriften.	[Voorafgegaan door het nr. 0 van 13 nov. 1972].
2de uitg. Brussel; Nederlandstalige samenvatting voor België en Luxemburg, 93; 1973, 4°, 287 blz. (totaal 600 f.).	B.D. 26.702 73-2088
30	
0115 : 05 + 07 (493 + 45.59)	015 (493.2 B.1)
van Belgische en Luxemburgse tijdschriften.	Ardennes Presse Service Bulletin de presse. Toutes informations dans : politique internationale, activités culturelles, littérature, théâtre, poésie, sciences humaines & défense de l'humanité, économie, tourisme etc. Toutes informations parallèles [sic]. Bulletin hebdomadaire [sic]. Con: A.P.S., nr. P. Clermont, 79; 1972 (jaar 16., nr. 1, febr.), 4°, portr. (ca. 45 f.).
2de uitg. Brussel; Nederlandstalige samenvatting voor België en Luxemburg, 93; 1973, 4°, 287 blz. (totaal 600 f.).	[Titre de départ].
B	B.D. 26.664 73-2089
0115 : 05 + 07 (493 + 45.59)	090.3 (4033 (064))
catalogus van de congressen die in de Rijksuniversiteit te Gent werden gehouden.	Revue de la bibliophilie en Belgique. II. Exposition à la Bibliothèque royale Albert Ier, du 3 au 31 mars 1973 [Brux.]; Soc. royale des bibliophiles et iconophiles de Belgique, [bd. de l'Empereur, 6]; 1973, 8°, cauv., ill., facsim., 87 p.-29 ill. (125 f.).
in de Rijksuniversiteit te Gent werden gehouden.	[Catalogues des expositions organisées à la Bibliothèque royale Albert Ier à Bruxelles].
B	B.D. 19.527.2 73-2090

015 : 05 + 07 (493 + 45.59)

**Catalogus van Belgische en Luxemburgse schriften.** 2de uitg. Brussel; Nederlandstalige samenvatting voor België en Luxemburg, Koninkstr., 93; 1973, 4°, 287 blz. (Gest. 630 fr.; voor leden, 490 fr.).

B.D. 3518.33

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# Catalogue Indexes

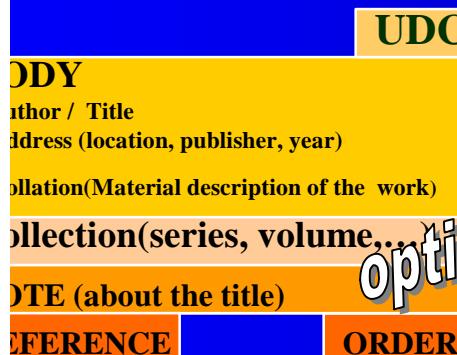
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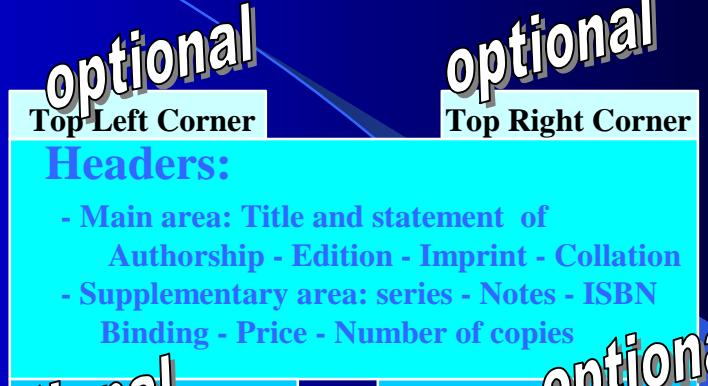
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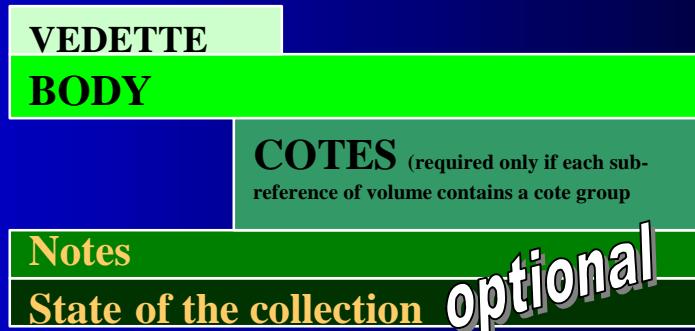
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# **Extension to bibliographic references**

**J. Juan, Y. Y. Tang, and C. Y. Suen.** Four Directional Adjacency Graphs (fdag) and their Application in Locating Fields in Forms. In Third International Conference on Document Analysis and Recognition (ICDAR'95), pages 752-755. IEEE Computer Society Press, Aug. 1995.

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